SEVENTY-THIRD

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DIRECTORS

OF THE

DUNDEE ROYAL ASYLUM

FOR

Lunaticz,

SUBMITTED, IN TERMS OF THEIR CHARTER, TO A GENERAL MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS, 19TH JUNE 1893:

WITH THE

REPORTS OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

AND

TREASURER OF THE INSTITUTION.

DUNDEE:

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CHARLES CASS TO ASSOCIATE

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE

DIRECTORS AND OFFICE-BEARERS

FOR THE CURRENT YEAR

FROM JUNE 1893 to JUNE 1894.

Chairman of the Directors.

CAPTAIN CLAYHILLS HENDERSON, R.N., of Invergowrie.

EXTRAORDINARY DIRECTORS.

Ex-Officiis.

- 1. The Right Honourable Claude Earl of Strathmore and Kinghorne, Lord-Lieutenant of the County.
- 2. SIR JOHN RIGBY, Q.C., M.P. for the County.
- 3. John C. Thomson, Esq., Advocate, Sheriff of the County.
- 4. SIR JOHN LENG, M.P. for the Burgh.
- 5. E. ROBERTSON, Esq., M.P. for the Burgh.
- 6. The Moderator of the Synod of Angus and Mearns.

Directors for Life.

- 7. The Right Honourable the Earl of STRATHMORE and KINGHORNE, Glamis Castle.
- 8. WILLIAM ROBERTSON, Esq., Balmore, Newport.
- 9. The Right Honourable the Earl of Camperdown, Camperdown House.
- 10. Captain Clayhills Henderson, R.N., of Invergowrie.
- 11. HENRY M'GRADY, Esq., Arnhall.

ORDINARY DIRECTORS.

Ex-Officiis.

- 12. Lord Provost Mathewson.
- 13. Bailie FERRIER.
- 14. Lord Dean of Guild LUKE.

1. Elected by Nine Incorporated Trades.

- 15. George B. Paul, Esq., Solicitor, Dundee.
- 16. J. E. MANN, Esq., High Street.
- 17. R. Keith, Esq., High Street.

2. By the Three Trades.

- 18. J. S. SMITH, Esq., Joiner, Dundee.
 - 3. By the Guildry.
- 19. CHARLES SCOTT, Esq., Pictonshill, Scone.
- 20. WILLIAM HUNTER, Esq., of Hilton.
- 21. JOHN P. KYD, Esq., Solicitor, Dundee.
- 22. Hugh Ballingall, Esq.,—for the Maltmen Fraternity.

4. By the Seamen Fraternity.

- 23. Captain James Cappon, Newport.
 - 5. By the Masters of the Masonic Lodges.
- 24. J. H. MACKAY, Esq., 42 Castle Street.
 - 6. By the Kirk Session.
- 25. The Rev. Colin Campbell, D.D., of St. Mary's.
- 26. Alexander M'Laren, Esq., 27 William Street.

7. By the Presbytery.

- 27. The Rev. W. WRIGHT, Lochee.
- 28. The Rev. James Nicoll, Murroes.

8. By the County Council.

- 29. W. F. Bell, Esq., Barns of Claverhouse.
- 30. D. S. Cowans, Esq., 1 Newington Terrace, Broughty Ferry.
- 31. D. M'Intyre, Esq. 8 Duntrune Terrace, Broughty Ferry.
- 32. JOHN OGILVY, Esq., Harecraig.

9. By the Governors of the Royal Infirmary.

- 33. J. W. MILLER, Esq., M.D., Tay Street.
- 34. John Earl Robertson, Esq., Invercarse.
- 35. The Rev. Peter Grant, D.D., Perth Road.
- 36. HENRY ROBERTSON, Esq., Merchant.
- 37. Robert Murdoch, Esq., Banker.
- 38. Andrew M. Paterson, Esq., M.D., 41 Seafield Road.
- 39. WILLIAM KIDD, Esq., 14 Windsor Street.
- 40. The Rev. A. C. M'KENZIE, 1 Douglas Terrace.

Office-Bearers.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

- 1. CAPTAIN CLAYHILLS HENDERSON, Chairman of Committee.
- 2. ROBERT KEITH, Esq.
- 3. J. P. KYD, Esq.
- 4. H. M'GRADY, Esq.
- 5. R. MURDOCH, Esq.
- 6. GEO. BRODIE PAUL, Esq.

HOUSE VISITORS.

- 1. John Earl Robertson, Esq., to visit during July and October 1893 and January and April 1894.
- 2. The Rev. W. Wright to visit during August and November 1893 and February and May 1894
- 3. WILLIAM KIDD, Esq., to visit during September and December 1893 and March and June 1894.

OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

RESIDENT.

Medical Superintendent.

JAMES RORIE, M.D., L.R.C.S.E.

Medical Assistant.

ARTHUR B. DALGETTY, M.B., C.M.

NON-RESIDENT.

Chaplain.

THE REV. GEORGE DINGWALL, B.D., THE MANSE, LIFF.

Treasurer.

CECIL J. MARQUIS, ACCOUNTANT, 32 CASTLE STREET, DUNDEE.

Secretary.

ROBERT C. WALKER, SOLICITOR, WHITEHALL STREET, DUNDEE.

REPORT BY THE DIRECTORS

OF THE

DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM

TO THE

ANNUAL GENERAL COURT,

19тн ЈИНЕ 1893.

The Directors in submitting their Seventy-third Annual Report are glad to be in a position to state that the Institution under their charge is in a prosperous condition.

The Committee of Management have, under the powers granted to them by the last Annual Court of the Directors, feued a considerable part of the ground at the Old Asylum, extending to nearly an acre.

In Dura Street a lot has been feued extending to fully twenty poles, in Morgan Street a lot extending to 45 poles or thereby, in Cardean Street one of about 24 poles, in Park Avenue one of fully 35 poles, and in Baldovan Terrace a lot of about 33 poles.

The financial year closed with a debt due to the Bank on the Building Account of £38,851 19s. 2d., but since that date the Committee exposed for sale, by sealed tender, the superiorities of nine lots of ground, which were sold for £8205, being rather more than twenty-eight and a half years' purchase. The price of the feu-duties, amounting to £8126 9s. 6d., after deducting the expense of transfer, was paid into the Union Bank towards the reduction of the debt due on Building Account. The debt now stands at £30,725 9s. 8d.

In last year's Report it was mentioned that the late Mr Wm. Mathewson, Beach Cottage, Broughty Ferry, had bequeathed a legacy of £300 to the Asylum; and that his sister Miss Margaret Mathewson had left the Institution £500, along with a share of the residue of their estates. The Directors are glad to state that the sum received from Mr Mathewson's estate was £846 15s., and from Miss Mathewson's estate £727 6s., amounting in all to £1574 1s. These legacies have been applied towards the cost of starting Whitelawston farm, and meeting other expenses incidental to entering upon the farm. A legacy of £45 was also received during the year from the Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick. The Committee in charge of performance of Les Cloches de Corneville also handed over to the Institution the sum of £35.

In October last the Reverend Mr Dingwall, of Liff and Benvie, was appointed Chaplain of the Asylum, in room of the late Mr Wilson.

In last year's Report it was mentioned that the Directors had arranged to take a lease of the adjoining farm of White-lawston. The Directors obtained possession of the farm at Martinmas last, and it is believed that the additional ground and the large and excellent steading will prove a great advantage to the Institution. The old steading at Westgreen is now being taken taken down, which will be an improvement to the surroundings of the Asylum.

During the year the Directors have made various alterations tending towards the efficiency of the Institution. The W.C.s both on the male and female side have had their floors and walls tiled, a copper pipe has been substituted for the old hot water pipes in the laundry, and the Directors have taken in tenders for the erection of an additional boiler.

The Asylum, the Directors are glad to be able to report, continues to improve financially. Besides the £2000 paid

to the Union Bank from the ordinary Revenue, there has been lodged, as already mentioned, towards the reduction of the Building Debt the sum of £8126 9s. 6d. being the net proceeds of the Feu-duties sold.

From the Treasurer's Report it will be observed that the Income of the Institution from the Board of Patients, &c., has been £12,528 7s. 9d. and the Expenditure £13,512 18s. 11d., shewing an excess of expenditure of £984 11s. 2d.

Since last meeting the Commissioners in Lunacy have twice visited the Asylum, and they report very favourably on the condition of the Institution.

The Asylum has also been frequently and carefully inspected by the House Visitors, who have testified to the excellent order in which the Asylum is kept and to the care and attention of the Officials there.

The Medical Superintendent's Report shews that on 20th June last there were 360 patients in the Asylum—158 males and 222 females; while there are at present 386, that number being made up of 139 males and 227 females, 188 having been admitted during the year, 64 having recovered, 42 having died, 31 having been removed to the Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses, 14 to other Asylums, 6 by friends, 4 by Minute of Parochial Board, and 1 by escape.

ABSTRACT

OF THE

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

OF THE

DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM

For the Year ending 31st March 1893.

INCOME.

					113	OOM	<u> </u>					
Boa	ARD	OF PATI	ENTS-									
	1.	Private	•	-	-	-	-	£3192 9	8			
	2.	Pauper	-	-	-	-	-	9008 19	3			
							-		£]	2,201	8	11
Feu	ı-du	ties from	groun	d at (Old Asy	lum		***	-	135	12	2
Mis	scell	laneous S	ales (F	arm)	~	-	-	-	-	191	6	8
					To	tal of In	come	-	·£]	2,528	7	9
							•	**	-			=

EXPENDITURE.

BALARIES—									
Medical	Superint	endent	•	£600	0	0			
Assistan	t Do).	•	100	0	0			
Chaplair	i (includii	ng quar	terly						
payme	ent of £15	to Wid	.ow						
of late	Chaplair	n) -	-	75	0	0			
Secretar	у -	-	-	80	0	0			
Treasure	er -	-	-	100	0	0			
				£955	0	0			
$Less$ — ${ m F}\epsilon$	ees for								
Attend	dance	-	-	19	2	6			
							£935	17	6
Servants' Wa	ages	-	-	-		-	1631	10	10
Taxes -	•	-	-	-		-	232	15	8
Advertising,	&c.	-	-	-		-	133	17	6
A	mount ca	rried fo	rwar	d -			£2934	1	6

SALARIES

Amount brought forward	- £2934 1 6
Coals and Firewood	- 419 14 11
Fire Insurance	- 58 19 3
Feu-duty on Westgreen (less tax £18. 16s. 46	ã.) 733-18-8
Rent	- 2,000 0 0
Gas	- 181 8 9
Patients' Extras	- 66 9 5
Soap, &c	- 79 8 4 ·
Medicines	- 44 8 9
Incidents (Cab Hires, Architect's Fees,	
Postages, &c.)	- 197 5 0
DELLE TRANSPORT THE	
Databas Mart (analysis of Samulia from t	h o
Butcher Meat (exclusive of Supplies from the Farm)	ne - £1139-15-3
D 11	- £1139 15 5 - 400 16 7
	- 400 16 7 - 179 18 2
Beer, Ale, and Liquor Bread	- 722 5 0
	42 19 11
Barley and Pease	- 82 13 7
Eggs, Poultry, &c. (exclusive of Supplies fro	
the Farm)	- 134 6 9
Fish	- 97 0 2
Groceries	- 128 8 8
Milk (exclusive of Supplies from the Farm)	
Meal	- 118 12 0
Potatoes, Vegetables, &c. (exclusive of Suppli	
from the Farm)	- 8 3 3
Sugar	- 115 4 10
Tea	- 122 12 9
	3384 19 0
Water	- £129 9 10
Interest	40 6 9
Toru Typongog	- 43 6 3
M and Worls	- 16 4 0
Painter Work	- 75 10 6
Plumber Work	- 29 9 5
Smith Work	- 34 8 2
Wright Work	6 11 5
Slater Work	- 9 18 8
Ironmongery	43 9 7
Rent of Telephones	- 28 2 6
Rent of Board Room	- 10 0 0
Cost of New WC.'s and Urinal -	- 97 12 3
Amounts carried forward	1 - £564 9 4 £10,100 13 7

Amounts br	ought	forward	-	£564	9	4	£10,100	13	7
Share of Cost of Feu-Contract	s and I	Expense	of						
Extracts	-	-	beq	160		6			
Store (Clothing) -	-	-	-	384					
Blankets, Sheeting, Tabling,	&c.	••	-	274		7			
Seats and Chairs -	-		•	8	2	0			
Crockery	-	-	-	45	17	11			
Blinds	-		-	5	2	6			
Rope Hair (for Mattresses)	-	44	-	26	15	0			
Miscellaneous Furnishings, is	ncludii	ng cost	of				~		
Furnishing, &c., Committe	e and	Reception	n						
Room at Asylum -	-	-	-	254	4	10			
Implements, Flakes, &c.	-	-	-	32	10	8	•	1.	
Seeds, Manure, &c	-	-	- 1	148	8	1			
Bran, Linseed Cake, &c.	-	-	1	51	17	6			
Shoeing Horses and Smith W	ork	**	-	8	16	3			
Hire of Horses	-	-	-	28	10	0			
Harness, &c	-	-	-	31	11	5			
Special outlay on entry to tl	e Wh	itelawsto	n						
Farm :—									
1. Farm Stocking and Ple	n-								
ishing, &c		947 13	11						
2. Cost of alterations	at								
Whitelawston Far									
House	-	438 15	7						
				1386	9	6			
			4				3412	5	4
m . 1	c Ta	3:4	_				£13,512	18	11
		penditur	e -	-		-	12,528		9
Tota	of In	come	-	-		-	14,040		
T	e 10	N					£984	11	9
Exce	ss of E	Expenditu	ire				£004	TT	_
								'	

LIST OF LIABILITIES AND ASSETS,

As at 31st March 1893.

LIABILITIES.

Mortifications—	
1. John Grieve's—For the maintenance of	
an indigent Lunatic £393 1 3	
2. Provost Riddoch's— Do. do 448 18 0	
£841 19	3
Union Bank of Scotland, Ltd.—	
Due to it on Building Account 38,851 19	
Do. on Ordinary Account 865 6	5
ASSETS	
ASSETS.	
D. mxxxxma	
Patients—	0
Balance on Patients' Ledger - £35 16	9
ACCOUNTS FOR PATIENTS—	
1. Furnishings £45 8 1	
2. Stores 42 0 10	
3. Attendance 4 16 0	
92 4 1	1
	. ~
STOCK ON HAND—	
1. House Furnishings, Clothing, Fuel,	
Provisions, &c £693 17 9	
2. Farm 1824 8 6	
2518 6	3

OLD ASYLUM PROPERTY-

- 1. Price of feu-duties sold but not yet payable (net) £8126 9s. 6d.
- 2. Unsold feu-duties, amounting in cumulo to £147. 7s. 9d.
- 3. Unfeued ground, extending to 5 acres 2 rds. 2 poles 22³/₄ yds.
- 4. Balance of Expenditure on formation of new Streets, which will be re-couped by Feuars, viz. £685 10s. 10d.

NEW ASYLUM PROPERTY—

Erection of New Asylum, Pre-emption of additional ground, &c., cost £58,414. 12s. 10d. The ground, which extends to 94 acres 0 roods 15 poles, is subject to an annual feu-duty of £752. 15s. 0d.

- 11

STATE OF DEBT TO BANK ON BUILDING ACCOUNT.

Ba	NK DEBT at 31st March 1892	- £48,699 8	5
	Cr.		
	1. Proceeds of Sale of Feu-duties during		٠
	year £8295 8	8	
	2. Donation from Mrs George Gilroy, Castle-		
	roy, in memory of her husband - 1000 0	0	
	10y, in memory of her husband - 1000 o		8
		— 9,299 o	0
		£39,403 19	9
	Deduct		
Pai	d as Rent by arrangement with the Bank - £2,000 0	0	
1 41	,	· ·	
	Less—		
Int	erest for year 1,447 19	5	
		552 0	7
	Debt as at 31st March 1893	- £38,851 19	2
	1		

STATEMENT OF ORDINARY BANK ACCOUNT.

Ат	DEBIT OF ORDINARY BANK ACCOUNT at 31st March 1892 -	£254	13	1
	Cr.			
	Legacies, &c., received during year	1664	16	0
		£1410	12	11
	Cr. further.			
	Amount received from Feuars during year for their pro-			
	portion of cost of forming new Streets	108	5	8
	Cr.	£1518	8	7

£1518 8 7

Amount brought forward

	D _{co}				
1	Dr. Excess of Expenditure on				
1.	YEAR, as per Account - £984 11 2				
	Irrecoverable Balances—				
	Written off 90 6 1				
	£1074 17	3			
2.	INCREASE ON STOCK FOR YEAR—				
	Stock at 31st March 1892 - £1250 17 10				
	, , , 31st March 1893 - 2518 6 3				
	1267 8	5			
3	Balances on Patients' Ledger—				
0.	At 31st March 1892 - £18 5 8				
	" 31st March 1893 35 16 9				
	——————————————————————————————————————	1			
4	ACCOUNTS FOR PATIENTS—				
-JC.	(Stores, Furnishings, &c.)—				
	At 31st March 1892 - £68 6 8				
	,, 31st March 1893 - 92 4 11				
	23 18	3			
			2383	15	0
					_
	At Debit on 31st March 1893 -	-	£865	6	5
		37	T 4 T		
	LEGACIES, &c., RECEIVED DURING	Y	EAR.		
	LEGACIES, &c., RECEIVED DURING	Y .	EAR.		
1.	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	Y	EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES, &c., RECEIVED DURING LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William	Υ.	EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William		EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15		EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss	0	EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss	0	EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss	0	EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6	0	EAR.		
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6 £1574 1	0 0 0 0			
1.	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late	0 0 0 0	£1619	1	0
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late	0 0 0 0		1	0
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick 45 0	0 0 0 0		1	0
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick 45 0 DONATIONS—	0 0 0 0		1	0
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson - 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick 45 0 Donations— 1. From Committee in charge of per-	0 0 0 0		1	0
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick 45 0 Donations— 1. From Committee in charge of performance of Les Cloches de Corneville £35 0	0 0 0 0			0
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick 45 0 Donations— 1. From Committee in charge of performance of Les Cloches de Corneville £35 0 2. Per Captain Speedy 1 0	0 0 0 0	£1619		
	LEGACIES— 1. From Trustees of the late Mr William Mathewson £846 15 2. From Trustees of the late Miss Margaret Mathewson 727 6 £1574 1 3. From Trustee and Executor of the late Miss Grace Patrick 45 0 Donations— 1. From Committee in charge of performance of Les Cloches de Corneville £35 0	0 0 0 0	£1619	0	

	Amount brought forward	£ 1655	1	0
3.	Annuity—			
	From the Trustees and Executors of the late Mrs Mary			
	Ann Grant or Tener (less Tax)	9	15	0
	·	£1664	16	0
4.	Donation carried to Building Account, viz.:— Donation from Mrs George Gilroy, Castleroy, in memory			
	of her husband	£1000	0	0

THE THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF

CECIL J. MARQUIS, Treasurer.

DAVID MYLES, C.A., Auditor.

AT THE

ANNUAL COURT OF DIRECTORS

OF THE

DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

HELD IN THE TOWN HALL OF DUNDEE,

ON MONDAY, 19TH JUNE 1893,

CAPTAIN CLAYHILLS HENDERSON IN THE CHAIR:

The Secretary read the Annual Report of the Directors.

The Rev. Dr. Grant moved that the Report now read be adopted as the Seventy-third Report of the Institution, which was agreed to.

Dr. Robie read the Medical Report.

It was resolved that the Annual Report of the Directors, the Medical Report, and the Abstract of the Income and Expenditure for the past year, be circulated as usual.

MEDICAL REPORT.

19тн JUNE 1893.

At the date of last Annual Meeting the number of patients resident in the Asylum was 360, of whom 138 were males and 222 female s. Of these, 71 were private cases, 27 males and 44 females; and 289, namely, 111 males and 178 females, were paupers.

188 cases have been admitted during the year, namely, 89 males and 99 females. Of these, 35 were private patients, the expense of whose maintenance was defrayed by relatives or friends; and 153 were patients whose maintenance was defrayed by public funds, and who were sent from, or afterwards found chargeable to, the following parishes:—Dundee, Mains and Strathmartine, Old Monkland, Kirriemuir, Motherwell, Monifieth, St. Andrews, Govan, Stirling, Dunnichen, Glamis, and Murroes.

The total number under treatment during the year has therefore been 548 in all, being 13 in excess of the number for last year.

Of these, 64 have been discharged recovered, namely, 24 males and 40 females, 13 being private and 51 pauper patients; 7 males and 7 females, being principally pauper patients chargeable to parishes beyond Forfarshire, were transferred to other Asylums; 4 were removed by Minutes of Parochial Boards; 6 by friends, more or less improved; 31 were transferred to Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses; 1 discharged by escape; and 42 have died, of whom 23 were males and 19 females.

There remain therefore at the present date 159 males and 227 females, total 386.

The proportion of recoveries calculated on the number admitted is consequently 34.04 per cent., while that of the deaths calculated on the whole number under treatment is 7.66 per cent.

The number of patients brought to the Asylum from other public Institutions continues to be considerable, thus 7 were transferred from other Asylums, and 7 from the Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses; 14 were received from the ordinary Wards of Poorhouses; 4 from the Police Office; 3 from the Dundee Prison; 5 from the Infirmary; and 1 from the Home.

As regards their mental state on admission, 34 were found to be suffering from melancholia; 38 from dementia; 73 from various forms of mania; 32 from monomania; 6 from idiocy; 3 from advanced general paralysis; and 2 from moral insanity.

Physically, 87 were in a fair state of health; 59 were more or less frail; and only 42 were in good health. The number of aged persons now sent to the Asylum continues to be a prominent feature in the admissions. During the past year, 31 were over 60 years of age; and of these, 9 were of various ages, varying from 71 to 77, and one patient was 80 years old.

The obituary register contains, as already stated, 42 entries; referring to 23 males and 19 females. When the number under treatment, and the aged, frail, and in many cases paralytic condition of many of the patients on admission, are taken into account, this must be regarded as a low death-rate. A large proportion of the deaths resulted from causes over which medical art exercises but little control; thus, in 23 instances death was due to organic brain disease, and of these, 9 were cases of well-defined general paralysis, and in 6 death was due to epilepsy. In 5 cases the causes of death were pulmonary diseases (3 from pneumonia, 1 from phthisis, and 1 from chronic bronchitis); in 4 from heart disease; in 2 from senile decay; and in one case each, death resulted from septicæmia, cancer of the tongue, cancer of the liver, and erysipelas.

As usual, a considerable proportion of the mortality has occurred in those recently admitted: thus, 8 were patients received into the

Asylum since the beginning of the present year, 14 were patients admitted in 1892; 4 in 1891, and 5 in 1890. In two cases, however, the individuals had been long resident—one for 33, and the other for 45 years.

As has now been the custom for many years, post-mortem examinations have been carried out whenever the consent of the patients' relatives could be obtained, namely, in 29 instances, the results being carefully extended in the Pathological Registers, and cases of special or exceptional interest were, as usual, submitted to the Forfarshire Medical Society at their quarterly meetings.

Many of the patients had reached an advanced age at the time of their death, 24 having passed their 50th birthday, and of these 8 were between 60 and 70 years of age, 2 were 73, 1 was 74, and 1 had reached her 86th year.

The statistics as to recoveries again confirm what I have formerly said, namely, that the greater part of those who leave the Asylum recovered, do so within three years of their admission; thus, of the whole number, 13 had been under treatment for periods varying from 16 days to 3 months; 13 under 6 months; 9 under 9 months; 4 under 1 year; 13 from 1 to 2 years; 4 from 2 to 3 years; 2 from 3 to 4 years; and 1 had been discharged recovered after being fully 5 years in the Asylum.

It will thus be seen that the most prominent feature of last year's operations has been the unprecedented number of patients admitted, and this is all the more remarkable as it is difficult to give any satisfactory explanation of this apparent increase of insanity. I say apparent increase, because, although there has been a marked though fluctuating increase in the number of patients admitted into Asylums (for this is not confined to Dundee Asylum), a careful examination of the whole circumstances of the case shows that this does not necessarily imply an actual increase in cases of mental disease. Thus, while there has been no material extension of the area or district whence the patients have been received, the great majority being sent from Dundee and the adjoining Parishes of Forfar-

shire, yet a reference to the appended Tables shows that while in the year ending June 1886 the number admitted was 149, in the following year it was only 122; then it rose to 152, and the corresponding numbers since have been 147, 152, 140, and 168, and now it has reached 188. Nor have there been any changes, either in the population of the district or otherwise, to account for the augmentation. But, as I have said, this apparent anomaly is not confined to Dundee Asylum and surrounding district, but extends over both Scotland and England. In regard to Scotland generally, official Returns show that while the general population of the country has only increased from 3,012,310 in 1858 to 4,164,490 in 1892, the number of the insane officially known, leaving out of consideration those in prisons and training schools, has increased from 5,769 to 12,499; thus more than doubling itself, or, in other words, while the population has increased only 38 per cent., the insane have increased 120 per cent. Again it is farther worthy of notice that this remarkable increase has chiefly taken place in the case of the rate-paid or pauper class of patients, for while the number of those maintained by their friends has only advanced from 1,032 to 1,827, the number of the pauper insane has risen from 4,737 to 10,642. Although no general cause can be assigned for this augmentation, a careful examination reveals various factors that are undoubtedly at work in bringing about this result, and chief among these is the greater readiness now exhibited by the general public in the transmission of the insane to Asylums, and this has arisen partly from the gradual dying out of the feelings of dislike and suspicion which used to attach to these Institutions, and in no small degree also to the increasing disinclination on the part of patients' relatives to bear with them, and to incur the expense of home care, which would necessarily devolve on the heads of families who might have little enough for their own support without the encumbrance of Again of late years there has been a widening of opinion, both on the part of the public and of the medical profession, in regard to the character and extent of mental illness which should

justify the transmission of patients to Asylums, and so many cases of senile mental decay and the mental fatuity accompanying paralytic affections and cases of organic brain diseases are now readily certified as forms of Lunacy, which forty years ago would not have been so regarded. It is satisfactory, whatever may be the cause of this, to be able to state that there is no evidence of any great or well-marked increase of insanity as an actual morbid condition.

To relieve the overcrowding of public Asylums as curative Institutions, which all this entails, two expedients have chiefly been had recourse to, namely, the removal to Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses of patients who are not dangerous and do not require curative treatment; and, secondly, the boarding out in the country of similar cases, where this can be arranged. Experience has shown, however, that this can only be carried out satisfactorily, and with safety, within certain limits, and that in round numbers, while 25 per cent. of whole can be thus boarded out with relatives or strangers, and about the same number can be disposed of in Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses, 50 per cent. require the treatment and constant supervision of properly-equipped Asylums. In Dundee both these systems have now been operation for several years. Lunatic Wards in connection with the Poorhouses were first opened in 1864; and since that time no fewer than 706 cases (261 males and 445 females) have been transferred to them from the Dundee Asylum; but it is only since 1885 that any real attempt at the boarding-out system has been made. The following Table shows the disposal of the Patients chargeable to Dundee during this period, and at the same time the effect these removals have had on the numbers remaining in the Asylum :-

Disposal of Patients chargeable to Dundee Combination Parish.

		In I	Public As thin Dis	ylums triet.		matic W Poorhous	Vards of ses.		rded out es and S	with trangers.
e		м.	F.	TOTAL.	м.	F.	TOTAL.	м.	F.	TOTAL.
On 1st Janua	ry 1884	96	159	255	64	85	149	4	11	15
***	1885	97	153	250	66	87	153	8	21	29
,,	1886	74	123	197	77	95	172	19	48	67
,,	1887	74	117	191	80	93	173	17	46	63
,,	1888	76	107	183	81	93	174	23	60	83
,,	1889	86	109	195	83	93	176	25	57	82
"	1890	87	132	219	83	93	176	23	61	84
,,	1891	97	132	229	83	90	173	23	65	88
,,	1892	100	150	250	82	92	174	27	69	96
"	1 893	82	143	225	81	91	172	36	80	116

From these facts it will be seen how thoroughly the character of the Asylum is undergoing change, and that year by year it is becoming less and less a place of mere detention and more and more that of a curative Hospital; and this year the statistics shew a result which very few Asylums in the country can do, namely, that the number of patients admitted exceeds the half of the average resident population. Numerically this is, practically, the changing of the population every two years. What it really means is only known to those who have the treatment and management of the patients, and who alone can realise and appreciate the constant anxiety, care, and attention which are demanded on the part of the whole staff of the Institution. In previous Reports I have from time to time entered so fully into the nature of the work now carried on in the Asylum that I need not enlarge further on this at present. It will be sufficient to state that the appointment of Clinical Assistants continues to be fully taken advantage of: that the course of Lectures to the nurses and attendants was resumed during the winter; indeed, the special training of these here as elsewhere is now recognised to be an important part of the duties of the medical officers: that an examination for the certificates of proficiency in nursing and attendance on the insane, now granted by the Medico-Psychological Association, was again held (Dr. Turnbull of Fife and Kinross Asylum acting as Assessor), and that seven of the candidates successfully passed the examination: that the Pathological Museum is steadily developing, and will soon be of considerable value; and that a commencement of a Medical Library has been made by the purchase from time to time of a few select works, &c., on nervous and mental diseases.

The farm of Whitelawston, to which reference was made in last year's Report, was entered on in Martinmas last, and has realised all the expectations entertained in providing ample and excellent occupation for the patients. The Asylum has also thereby secured the use of an admirable steading, and thus enables us to dispense with the present one on the Asylum property, which was old and worn out, and is now in process of being removed.

We have again to record our thanks to the ladies and gentlemen who have so often contributed to the amusement of the patients. It will be remembered that during the winter of 1889-90 the operetta of the "Magic Melody" was given with great success, and in the following year the nautical comic opera of "H.M.S. Pinafore" with even greater satisfaction. This was followed in 1891-92 by the "Pirates of Penzance," when the electric light was temporarily introduced for the first time at the Asylum with great effect in the illumination of the stage and ball-room. During last winter the comic opera of "Les Cloches de Corneville" was twice performed, with equally satisfactory results, by a company numbering 31 dramatis personæ and an orchestra of 16 performers. The double performance gave as many in the Institution as were at all able to be present an opportunity of enjoying the opera.

I have also to report that Dr. Boyden, who had acted as Medical Assistant with great ability, resigned his appointment and left the service of the Asylum last August. He was succeeded by Dr. Arthur B. Dalgetty, who entered on his duties on 5th September, and has since discharged them in a very conscientious and able manner.

JAMES RORIE, M.D., L.R.C.S.E.

STATISTICAL TABLES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 19TH JUNE 1893.

(The Year ending on the Third Monday in June, agreeably to Charter).

TABLE I.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 19th June 1893.

	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum on 20th June 1892	138	222	360	138	222	360
Cases admitted— First admissions	00	70	141			
NT 1 C 1 1 ' '	$\begin{array}{c} 69 \\ 20 \end{array}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 72 \\ 27 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 141 \\ 47 \end{array}$			
Not first admissions	20		41	89	99	188
					.,,,,	
Total cases under care during the						
year		•••		227	321	548
Cases discharged—		4.0	2.1			
Recovered	24	40	64			
Relieved	$\begin{vmatrix} 21 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	$\frac{31}{2}$	52			
Not improved Cases died	$\frac{2}{23}$	19	$\begin{vmatrix} 4 \\ 42 \end{vmatrix}$			
Cases died			12			
Total cases discharged and died						
during the year				70	92	162
					·	
Remaining in Asylum, 19th June				1	220	000
1893	• • • •	•••	•••	157	229	386
Average number resident during						
the year	142.97	229.89	372.86			
Persons under care during the year	223	318	541			
Persons admitted ,, ,,	87	99	186			
Persons recovered ,, ,,	24	40	64			
Cases transferred to this Asylum	4	3	7			
,, ,, from ,, ,, *	6	7	13			
,, removed to Lunatic Wards						
of Dundee Poorhouses from this Asylum	12	18	30			
admitted from Lunatic	12	10	30			
Wards of Poorhouses	6	1	7			
,, admitted from Ordinary						
Wards of Poorhouses	5	9	14			
", admitted from Police Office	1	3	4			
,, ,, Dundee Prison	0	3	3			
,, ,, The Home	0	1	1			
To finn and	9	0	1 5			
", ", ", Infirmary …	3	2	5			

^{*} Not including cases removed to Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses.

TABLE I. A.

Showing (1) Previous Attacks among Persons admitted during the Year 1892-93, and (2) the Number of Previous Attacks from which they have recovered in this or any other Asylum.

	(1) Number of Previous Attacks.							Persons.				
						Male	es.	Female	es. Total.			
"	", $\frac{2}{3}$	previous	attacks	•••	•••	15 1 3		18 5 2	33 6 5			
	,, 5 ,, 6 ,, 11	;; ;; ;;	,, ,, ,,		•••	1		1 1				
						20		27	47			
(2)	Numb	er of time	es Patients	have recovered.		In this I	Asylu	m.]	n any other Asylum.			
						м. F.	Тот	AL. M	F. TOTAL.			
Once Twice Three Five Six Eleven	"			•••		12 19 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 23	31		1 2			

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from the Opening of the Asylum to the 19th June 1893.

		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted period of 73 yea Re-admissions		1854 497	2135 607	3989 1104	2351	2742	5093
Discharged cases— Recovered Relieved Not improved Died	•••	862 562 124 646	1164 769 123 457	2026 1331 247 1103	2001	2142	9099
Died	•••		101		2194	2513	4707
Remaining 19th Jun	ne 1893		• • •	•••	157	229	386
Average number resi 64 years Transferred to this A		103:36	109:31	212.67			
	is Asylum	142	138	280			

TABLE II. A.

Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons * from 1st April 1820 to 19th June 1893 (73 years).

History of Recoveries of	Persons	•		all Pers	ne, only o sons tran other Asy	sferred
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the 72 years	1879	2194	4073	1812	2105	3917
Of whom were discharged recovered during same period,						
being 40.80 per cent. of persons admitted Of whom were re-admitted re-	686	976	1662	673	957	1630
lapsed †	203	241	444	193	226	41.61°/ ₀ 419
Leaving recovered persons who have not relapsed Relapsed persons discharged re-	483	735	1218	480	731	1211
covered ‡	62	61	123	62	58	120
Net recovered persons, being 32.92 per cent. of persons admitted	545	796	1341	542	789	1331

^{*} Persons, i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to cases, which may include the same individual more than once.

[†] i.e. Persons who have relapsed one or more times.

i.e. After last re-admission, if relapsed one or more times or more than once.

i.e. Recovered persons sane at the present time, so far as the Asylum statistics show.

TABLE III.—Showing the history of the Annual Admissions since June 1857, with the Dischar Deaths and the Numbers of each year remaining on 19th June 1893.

			Deaths and the Numbers of each year remaining on 19th June 1893.
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Remaining of	nissic	F	20000000000000000000000000000000000000
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	Not Improved.	压	0044001814444000484484848484844844484
DIE)TH	Imp	M.	0401410140000041040000040040004000101 4
AND DIE TO 19TH		E	
1	Relieved.	E.	233 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
DISCHARGED ADMISSIONS	Rel	M.	212 2 4 8 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
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Toral]	verec	F	
To:		M	
		T.	
	-j		1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		T. F.	
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		TA	BLE IV	.—Show	ing the 2	Admissio	ns, Disc	haryes,	and Dea	ths, with	the med	in Anni	ial Mort	ality an	d Propos	rtion of	Recover	ies per c	ent. of t	he Admir	ssions sin	ec 1st A	pril 1820	0.	1		1
	A	ADMITTED.							DISCHA	RGED.						3rd M	Remainin Ionday ir f each ye	n June	Av	erage Nu Residen		OF I	PERCENTA RECOVERIA ADMISSION	ES ON	02	TAGE OF AVERAGER RESI	3E
				R	ecovered.			Relieved.		Not	Improve	ed.		Died.						1	1				М.	F.	т.
	M.	F.	Т.		F.	T.	м.	F.		М.	F.	T	M.	F.	т.	M.	I.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.	М.	F*	T.			
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\\ 12 \\ 19 \\ 11 \\ 30 \\ 38 \\ 24 \\ 19 \\ 11 \\ 25 \\ 37 \\ 36 \\ 40 \\ 41 \\ 37 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ 57 \\ 36 \\ 62 \\ 64 \\ 2026 \\ \end{array}$	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 37 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 3 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 7 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 7 \\ 11 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \cdots \\ 11 \\ 21 \\ 7 \\ 9 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 18 \\ 6 \\ 9 \\ 14 \\ 10 \\ 16 \\ 30 \\ 19 \\ 16 \\ 30 \\ 19 \\ 16 \\ 30 \\ 19 \\ 16 \\ 30 \\ 27 \\ 24 \\ 36 \\ 15 \\ 18 \\ 39 \\ 31 \\ \hline \\ 769 \\ \end{array}$	73 10 8 10 11 8 9 14 17 5 11 8 7 10 16 15 15 15 15 17 10 14 21 9 6 14 21 9 6 14 21 9 6 14 21 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1				$\begin{array}{c} 19 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 7 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 12 \\ 7 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 7 \\ 9 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 23 \\ 21 \\ 17 \\ 15 \\ 19 \\ 23 \\ 19 \\ 31 \\ 23 \\ 646 \\ \end{array}$	$13 \\ 21 \\ 53 \\ 44 \\ 25 \\ 15 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 26 \\ 22 \\ 55 \\ 55 \\ 23 \\ 47 \\ 11 \\ 13 \\ 28 \\ 37 \\ 86 \\ 43 \\ 810 \\ 36 \\ 76 \\ 314 \\ 15 \\ 103 \\ 19 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 19 \\ 10 \\ 19 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 10 \\ 19 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10$	32 4 3 7 10 10 8 8 10 8 11 7 8 10 9 12 14 14 10 9 12 11 14 10 9 12 11 11 14 11 13 16 16 16 18 25 26 22 27 33 31 42 40 40 26 27 38 51 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	56 55 57 67 65 70 70 70 72 80 82 80 98 100 94 95 105 100 106 101 106 101 106 101 106 101 107 106 101 107 106 101 107 106 101 107 106 101 107 107 108 109 113 109 108 71 79 83 95 105 101 94 97 101 93 105 101 104 108 71 79 83 95 105 101 104 118 119 111 110 111 111 112 122 107 101 104 105 101 104 105 101 105 107 101 104 105 107 101 104 105 107 101 104 105 107 101 105 107 101 105 107 101 105 107 106 101 107 108 109 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	41 46 52 54 58 58 59 64 59 64 70 71 74 78 89 88 91 93 90 95 93 96 98 95 97 96 98 97 98 98 97 98 98 97 98 98 98 97 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98	210 218 217 205 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27:90 48:83 30:13 58:83 32:25 32:26 42:5 35:89 39:77 26:03 36:69 42:42	54·28 42·85 48·57 50·00 57·44 57·69 43·47 54·54 57·57 30·55 29·70 51·35 39·34 31·57 25·71 42·37 48·68 43·56 46·15 40·90 39·79 33·99 29·54 33·33 37·30 41·27 26·47 44·60 30·60 48·78 27·51 30·33 37·63 25·71 30·33 31·35 31	7·29 9·09 8·11 10·62 10·25 12·72 9·82 10·45 10·66 10·77 12·21 17·31 20·37 15·48 12·5 14·73	11:55 9:29 8:83	$\begin{array}{c} 3.95 \\ 2.91 \\ 6.19 \\ 8.06 \\ 7.81 \\ 6.24 \\ 6.20 \\ 7.48 \\ 5.53 \\ 7.83 \\ 4.45 \\ 5.58 \\ 5.60 \\ 6.41 \\ 7.37 \\ 3.90 \\ 3.05 \\ 9.60 \\ 6.90 \\ 5.00 \\ 6.85 \\ 4.39 \\ 5.60 \\ 6.12 \\ 5.09 \\ 6.45 \\ 5.22 \\ 5.36 \\ 4.50 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 9.20 \\ 5.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.47 \\ 5.26 \\ 7.47 \\ 8.98 \\ 10.51 \\ 12.50 \\ 8.79 \\ 10.18 \\ 9.12 \\ 10.51 \\ 13.53 \\ 10.67 \\ 13.53 \\ 10.67 \\ 13.59 \\ 10.25 \\ \hline \end{array}$



TABLE V.

Showing the Causes of Death during the year ending 19th June 1893, with Ages at Death.

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TOTAL.	F	-001-0	10001	П	0101	19
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80-85						<u> : </u>
00	M.		: : : : :	:	: : : :	:
8	E			:	- : : :	
75-80	M.					
10	1 %	: : H : : :	: : : : :	:	ਜਿਜ : :	:
70-75	M.	<u> </u>	• • • • •	•		:
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1		oral and Spinal Diseases—Organic Brain Disease General Paralysis of Insane Cerebral Softening Epilepsy Cerebral Atrophy Paralysis	Heart Diseases— Heart Disease Cardiac Dropsy and Pneumonia Phthisis Pulmonalis Bronchitis	in Can	Septicæmia Cancer of Tongue Erysipelas	
1		E C T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	HUHUHH	odominal Diseases— 1. Cancer of the Liver	NODE	
		Cerebral and Spinal Diseases— 1. Organic Brain Disease 2. General Paralysis of Insar 3. Cerebral Softening 4. Epilepsy 5. Cerebral Atrophy 6. Paralysis	1. Heart Disease 2. Cardiac Drop 3. Pneumonia 4. Phthisis Pul 5. Bronchitis	Abdominal Diseases— 1. Cancer of the Li	1.0.0.4.	
		Ce	4	4	5	

TABLE VI.

Showing the length of Residence of those discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died during the year

ending 19th June 1893.

	T.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	42
DIED.	Н		19
	M.	∞ :гочноги : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	23
	T.	166 166 167 167 168 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179	64
RECOVERED.		10 10 20 110 110	40
	M.	:r-10 : H 0 H 00 : H : : : : : :	24
			•
			:
	÷		•
. Greater	TESTDEN	wa wa Ci	•
Tuncami Ducani	LEAGIN OF	Under 1 month I month and under 3 months 3 months and under 6 months 9 months 9 months 1 year and under 2 years 2 years and under 3 years 5 years and under 5 years 5 years and under 6 years 6 years and under 7 years 8 years and under 9 years 8 years and under 9 years 16 years and under 17 years 15 years and under 32 years 15 years and under 17 years	Total
		Under 1 I month s 3 months 6 months 9 months 1 year and 2 years an 3 years an 5 years an 6 years an 8 years an 16 years an 8 years an 16 years an 14 years an 15 years an 16 years an 15 years an 16 years an	

TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1892-93.

		T.	25	تن	11		•	42
	THS.						•	1 4
f	THE DEATHS.	<u>F</u>	10	7	9	,	:	19
:	Ξ	M.	155	භ	1 0	:	:	23
	eved e.	Ei	6.0 7.0	9	. 69	2	:	56
	Removed Relieved or otherwise,	Į.	20	ಣ	0	H	:	33
DISCHARGES.	Remo	M.	15	, w	4	,	:	23
THE DISC	·	Ţ	14	රෙ	6	70	:	64
	Recovered.	ਜ	30	H	9	ಣ	:	40
	R	M.	11	67	ಣ	স	:	24
22.00	, and a	H.	115	<u></u>	င်္ င်္	26	ಣ	188
A SOLD FOR	THE ADMISSIONS.	팑.	56	6	21	12	, 1	66
E	9 H T	M.	50	63	12	14	63	88
	CLASS.		First Class— First Attack, and within Three Months on admission	Second Class— First Attack, above Three and within Twelve Months on Admission	Third Class— Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on admission	Fourth Class— First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on admission	Fifth Class— Congenital	Totals

TABLE VIII.

Showing in Quinquennial Periods the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died during the Year 1892-93, and of those remaining on 19th June 1893.

ī	1	1															1
RESIDENT, NE 1893.	ij	:	: ಆ	25.	30	43	55	52	40	48	33	22	19	10	67		386
	뇬.		:-	٠ ٢	19	25	33	30	22	53	20	91	10	∞	7	,	229
PATIENTS 19TH JU	M.		: 10	12	I	18	22	22	18	19	133	9	<u></u>	67	:	•	157
23	T.	:	:-	4 67		 1	9	က	က		က	2	ಸರ	4	,—1	67	42
E DEATHS.	됸	:	:		:	:	က	:	က	4	, –1		-	က		73	19
THE	M.		:-	- 67	:		က	က	67	က	67	,I	4	,I	:		23
IES.	Ŧ.	:	:0	1 70	1	∞	ಬ	7	ص		9	ಸರ	9		:	:	64
RECOVERIES.	F.	:	: -	4 41	70	ນດ	2	4	4	4	4	က	က		:	:	40
ТнЕ	M.	:	:-	ı	23	က	က	က	, - 1	က	2	67	က	:	:	:	24
IONS.	T.	•	: 6	15	15	21	24	18	18	23	16	10	12	9	က		188
THE ADMISSIONS.	F.	:	:-	1 70	10	12	<u>ස</u>	6	11	12	∞	<u></u>	ဇာ	4	က	7	66
Тне	M.	•	: 10	10	ಬ	6	11	<u></u>		II	∞	က	6	67	:	;	89
		•	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		:	· :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		years	33	£ £	3 6	, ,	33	33	33	33		23	23	2	99	33	
9 A A	Aces.	10	15	.25	30	အ ည	40	45	20	ວີວິ	09	65	20	72	80	8 2	Totals
		l under	33	, ,	, ,	33	99	99	33	33	33	33	3.9	33	39	33	
		s and	25	ב ב	: 2	33	33	33	33	33	9,9	"	33	33	33	33	
		years	33	2 2	, ,	93	33		29	33	3	"	33	39	33	33	
			10	20	25	30	35	40	45	20	55	09	65	20	75	80	

TABLE IX.

Showing the Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths during the Year 1892-93, and of the Patients resident on 19th June 1893.

IDENT,	Ţ.	248	100	88	0	386
Patients Resident, 19th June 1893.	Fi	150	09	19	0	229
PATIE 194	M.	86	40	19	0	157
HS.	ij	10	21	11	0	4.2
Тне Deaths.	E.	4	6	9	0	19
T	M.	9	12	70	0	23
IES.	Ţ.	35	23	9	0	64
THE RECOVERIES.	ř.	20	16	4	0	40
TH	M.	15	7	2	0	24
NS.	T.	81	20	25	0	176
THE ADMISSIONS.	퍉.	45	30	19	0	94
Тн	M.	36	40	9	0	82
CE TO		:	:	;	:	:
REFEREN IAGE.		:	:	:	:	:
Condition in reference to Marriage.		Single	Married	Widowed	Unknown	Totals

TABLE X.

Showing the probable Causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted during the Year 1892-93.

	Nu	JMBER	of In		ES IN		H EAC	ен Сат	USE
		AD	MISSIO	NS {	N. 89	o. of C	Cases,	188.	
CAUSES		As dispos Cause			As xcitir Cause		,	Total	•
	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	т.
35							;		
MORAL— Domestic trouble (including loss							1		
of relatives and friends)	1	3	4		10	10	1	13	14
Adverse circumstances (business									
anxieties and pecuniary diffi-				ž 4					
culties)	• • •	2	2	• • •	2	2	• • •	4	4
Mental anxiety, worry, and over-				14	16	30	14	16	30
work (not included above) Love affairs	•••	1	1	2	10	3	2	2	4
Love anans	•••		1	. 4			-	-	1
Physical—								-	
Intemperance in drink	6		6	19	8	27	25	8	33
Venereal disease	3		3	1		1	4	•••	4
Self-abuse (sexual)	• • •			2	• • •	2	2		2
Pregnancy				• • • •	1	1	• • •	1	1
Puerperal state	•••	• • •	•••	•••	1	1	• • • •	$\frac{1}{4}$	1 4
Lactation	•••	• • •	•••	9	4	$\begin{vmatrix} 4 \\ 12 \end{vmatrix}$	9	3	$\frac{4}{12}$
Puberty and adolescence Old Age	6	8	14		9	9	6	$\begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 17 \end{vmatrix}$	23
Cerebral disease	$\frac{0}{2}$		2	5		5	7	11	7
Epilepsy	$\frac{1}{9}$	3	12	10	5	15	19	8	27
Privation of food					3	3		3	3
Other bodily Diseases or Dis-									
orders	1		1	1		1	2	•••	2
Heredity (direct and colla-									
teral)	23	32	25	, 3		3	26	32	58
Previous Attacks	20	24	44		•••		20	24	44
Congenital defect	3 11	3 15	6	$\frac{2}{16}$	$\begin{vmatrix} 4\\21 \end{vmatrix}$	6 37	5 27	7 36	12
Frail physical health	ì		26		$\frac{21}{2}$	2		$\begin{vmatrix} 30 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	63 2
Fright Solitary life		1	1	2	3	5	2	$\frac{2}{4}$	6
Unknown	4	7	11	3	6	9	7	13	20
								ļ	
Totals	89	99	188	89	99	188	178	198	376
				ļ					

386 T. REMAINING IN ASYLUM. Form of Disorder, 19th June 1893. 229 Fi 157 42 M. 42 T. DEATHS. 19 দ 23 Ä. Ë 64 RECOVERIES. 40 드 24 K. 188 Ei ADMISSIONS. 66 ř 89 M. • Congenital or Infantile a. with Epilepsy ... b. without Epilepsy General Paralysis of the Epileptic Moral Insanity FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER. Organic Epileptic Alcoholic Mental Deficiency— Chronic Suicidal Paralytic Simple Melancholia—Acute Chronic Senile Recurrent Puerperal Acute a Potu Chronic Monomania ... Mania-Acute Dementia— Totals Insane Do.

Showing the form of Mental Disorder on admission in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths of the Year 1892-93,

and the form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 19th June 1893.

TABLE XII.

Showing station or occupation of patients admitted during the year 1892-93.

				MA	LES.		
	Accountant	• • •	• • •	1	Joiner		-
	Bootmakers	•••	• • •	$\dot{\bar{5}}$	T - 1.	• • •	1
	Bricklayer	• • •	• • •	1	Marian	• • •	17
	Baker	•••		1	Mechanics	• • •	1
	Clerks	• • •		8	Medical Students	• • •	3
	Commercial Travel		• • •	$\overset{\circ}{2}$	Millworkers	• • •	2 8
	Corkcutter			1	7.4.	• • •	8
	Coalminer		• • •	1	Mill Overseers	• • •	2
	Collector of Rates		• • •	1		• • •	4
	Club Attendant	• • •	• • •	1	No Occupation	• • •	2
	Fisherman		* * *	1	Painter	• • •	1
	Farmer	• • •	• • •	1	Seamen	• • •	2
	Fishdealer	• • •	• • •	1	Soldier	• • •	1
	Farm Servant	• • •	• • •	1	Ship Caulker	• • •	1
	Gardeners	• • •	• • •	3	Ship Riveter	• • •	1
	Grocers	* * *	• • •	2	Shipbuilder	• • •	1
	Glazier	• • •	• • •	1	Tanner	• • •	1
	General Dealers	• • •	• •	2	Upholsterer	• •	1
	Insurance Agents	• •	• • •	3	Waste Merchant	• • •	1
	Ironmaster	• • •	• • •	1	77		
	Journalist	• • •	•••	1	Total	•••	89
•	ournans	• • •	• • •	1			
				FEMA			
					ALES.		
-	Broker			_			1
	Broker Domestic Servants	•••		1	Wife of Book Canvasser	•••	1
]	Domestic Servants	•••	,	1 9	Wife of Book Canvasser ,, of Collier	•••	1
]	Domestic Servants Dressmakers	•••	•••	1 9 3	Wife of Book Canvasser ,, of Collier ,, of Corkcutter	•••	1 1
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer	•••	•••	1 9 3 1	Wife of Book Canvasser ,, of Collier ,, of Corkcutter ,, Farmer	•••	1 1 3
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9	Wife of Book Canvasser ,, of Collier ,, of Corkcutter ,, Farmer ,, of Fisherman		1 1 3 1
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers	•••	1 1 3 1 5
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers No Occupation	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9 41 5	Wife of Book Canvasser ,, of Collier ,, of Corkcutter ,, Farmer ,, of Fisherman Wives of Labourers ,, of Mechanics		1 1 3 1 5
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers " of Mechanics Wife of Policeman	•••	1 1 3 1 5 2 1
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers No Occupation Outworkers Seamstresses	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9 41 5 2 4	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers " of Mechanics Wife of Policeman " of Shoemaker	•••	1 1 3 1 5
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers No Occupation Outworkers	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9 41 5 2 4 1	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers " of Mechanics Wife of Policeman " of Shoemaker " of Shipwright	•••	1 1 3 1 5 2 1 1 1
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers No Occupation Outworkers Seamstresses Shopkeeper Washerwomen Widow of Sailor	•••	•••	1 9 3 1 9 41 5 2 4 1	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers " of Mechanics Wife of Policeman " of Shoemaker " of Shipwright	•••	1 3 1 5 2 1
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers No Occupation Outworkers Seamstresses Shopkeeper Washerwomen Widow of Sailor		•••	1 9 3 1 9 41 5 2 4	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers " of Mechanics Wife of Policeman " of Shoemaker " of Shipwright	•••	1 1 3 1 5 2 1 1 1 1
	Domestic Servants Dressmakers Grocer Housekeepers Millworkers No Occupation Outworkers Seamstresses Shopkeeper Washerwomen		•••	1 9 3 1 9 41 5 2 4 1 2	Wife of Book Canvasser " of Collier " of Corkcutter " Farmer " of Fisherman Wives of Labourers " of Mechanics Wife of Policeman " of Shoemaker " of Shipwright " of Sailor	•••	1 1 3 1 5 2 1 1 1

TABLE XIII.—The times of the Patients' Death after their admission into the Asylum from the Opening of the Institution to June 19, 1893.

		TIMES	OF DEAT	Н.		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Vithin	n 1 for	tnight		•••	• • • •	39	39	78
,,	1 me	nth				38	15	53
(1)		onths		1		66	45	111
"	C	,				63	39,	102
,, (Ò	,,	600 0	0.0		35	26	61
	l ye		•••	• • •		33	$\frac{20}{22}$	$5\overline{5}$
22 1	2 70	ars	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	107	57	164
,,	•)			•••	• • • •	54	32	86
,,))`	•••	• • •	• • •	33	26	59
"	4	, ,			•••			$\frac{39}{43}$
"	5	,	• • •	• • •	• • •	23	20	
,,	6 7) 🤈		• • •	•••	24	10	34
"	7	,	• • •	• • •	• • •	13	13	26
,,	8	,	• • •	• • •	• • •	10	11	21
,,	9	,	•••	• • •		-8	- 10	18
,,	10	· ·	• • •			5	3 5	8
,,	11	,				6	5	11
"	10	,,	1.00	0		6	5	11
	10					$\ddot{3}$	7	10
,,	11	,,				9	5	14
"	15	,		• • •		-5	4	9
"		,,	•••	• • •	***	9	2	10
"	16	,	(* * * · ·	•••	•••	9	4	
"	17 "	,,	• • •	•••	• • •	5 8 3 7	4	7
99	18	,,	• • •	• • •	•••		- 4	11
,,	19	,,	• • •	• • •	• • •	8 3	2 1	10
,,	20	,,	• • •			3		4
,,	21	,,	• • •		• • •	2	4	. 6
,,	00	,	•••	• • •		$egin{array}{c} 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$	4 3 3	5 5 3 2
,,	92	, ,				2	3	5
	94					2	1	3
"	95	, ,	•••	• • •	***	0	2	2
"	OG	,	•••	•••	•••	3	ī	$\frac{1}{4}$
"	07	,	• • •	• • •	• • •			
"	90	,,	• • •			1 1	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	4 3 5
"	28	,,	• • •	• • •	• • •	1	1	5
" "	29	,,	• • •		• •	4 3		
,,	30	,,	• • •	•••	• • •	3	4	7
,,	31	,,		• • •	• • •	$\frac{0}{3}$	1	1
,,	32	,,	• • •	• • •	• • •	3	3	6
,,	33	,,				1	$\begin{bmatrix} 4\\1\\3\\2\\1 \end{bmatrix}$	3
,,	91	,,				1	1	2
,,	25	,,		• • •		2	1	3
,,	20	,,		• • •		$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$
	97					0 .	0	0
,,	90	,,					0	0
"	20	,,	• • •	•••		$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{array}$	2	4
"	40	,	• • •	• • •	•••	Õ	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0
"	41	,,	• • •	• • •	• • •	9	0	$\frac{0}{2}$
"	41	,,	• • •	•••	• • •	$\overset{2}{0}$	0	0
,,	42	,,	• • •	• • •	• • •	0		0
,,	43	,,	• • •	• • •		1	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0\\1\\2\\1 \end{bmatrix}$
,,	44	,,	•••	• • •		0	2	2
,,	45	,,				1	0	
,,	47	,,			• • •	1	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
,,	40	,,	•		• • •	1	1	2
	50					0	1	1
"	('0	,,			•••	1	0	1
"		,,	•••	•••				

RATES OF BOARD.

THE following are the present Rates of Board, subject, however, to such alterations as the Directors shall judge proper, which must necessarily vary according to the state of the funds and the expenses of the establishment. The Board in all cases must be paid quarterly and in advance. Before the entry of a Patient, the Board to be paid up for one quarter.

I. FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS.

First Class - - £25 0 0 per Annum.

Note.—This rate is only for special cases, admitted by authority of the Directors.

 Second Class
 £40 0 0 per Annum.

 Third Class 60 0 0 ,,

 Fourth Class 120 0 0 ,,

 Fifth Class 180 0 0 ,,

II. For Pauper Patients (including Clothes, &c.) 11/· to 12/6 per week.

When a Patient is admitted, one Quarter's Board, as fixed by the Directors, shall be paid in advance to the Medical Superintendent, and afterwards in advance quarterly to the Treasurer, on the 1st day of January, the 1st of April, the 1st of July, and the 1st of October. No part of any payment in advance, except in the case of paupers, shall be returned, except in special cases, to be judged of by the Committee of Management; and if any Patients who have been removed shall return to the Asylum, they shall be admitted in the same manner as if they had never been in the Asylum, and pay accordingly.

The Patients shall have no claim to remuneration for work done.

Ladies and Gentlemen requiring the benefit of the Institution can be accommodated with commodious apartments, distinct from the other Patients, with a servant if required.